$\qquad$
ECEN 457 (ESS)

## Final Exam

| Problem | Maximum | Yours |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\mathbf{4}$ |  |
| 2 | 4 |  |
| 3 | 4 |  |
| 4 | 4 |  |
| 5 | 4 |  |
| Extra Credit* | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| Total | 21 |  |

*Provide the list of five fundamental concepts learned in the course

## Problem 1.

a.) Write the nodal equations in matrix form ( $\mathrm{YV}=\mathrm{I}$ ) of the circuit shown below.
b.) Obtain $G_{M}=\frac{i_{o}}{V_{i}}$ when $\mathrm{V}_{3}=\mathbf{0}$


## Problem 2.

If the output voltage $V_{0}$ must be equal to $3 V_{1}+5 V_{2}-7 V_{3}+4 V_{4}$


Determine the value of $\mathrm{Rx}_{\mathrm{x}}$ to satisfy the expression of Vo.

## Problem 3.

Design a low frequency non-inverting amplifier with an ideal voltage gain $K$. Assume the open loop gain of the Op Amp is $\mathrm{A}_{\mathbf{o}}$ which yields a closed loop transfer function $\mathbf{H}(\mathrm{s})$.

$$
H(s)=\frac{V_{o}(s)}{V_{i n}(s)}=K\left(1-\varepsilon_{m}\right)
$$

Determine the expression of $\varepsilon_{m}$ by approximating in $\mathbf{H}(\mathbf{s})$ by

$$
\frac{K}{1+x} \cong K(1-x) \quad \text { when } x \ll 1
$$

Also determine the minimum value (expression) of $A_{0}$ that meets a given error deviation $\varepsilon_{m}$.

| $\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_{\boldsymbol{m}}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Min Ao |  |

## Problem 4.

Propose a macromodel with passive elements and dependent sources that represent

$$
H(s)=K \cdot \frac{1-\frac{s}{\omega_{z}}}{\left(1+\frac{s}{\omega_{p 1}}\right)\left(1+\frac{s}{\omega_{p 2}}\right)}
$$

Problem 5. Plot the open-loop gain $A(s)$ and $\left|\frac{1}{\beta}\right|$.
Determine $\frac{1}{\beta}$, ROC, and $\phi_{m}$ for the 4 cases.
Here,

$$
\frac{1}{\beta}=k \frac{1+\frac{s}{\omega_{z}}}{1+\frac{s}{\omega_{p}}}, A(s)=\frac{A_{o}}{\left(1+\frac{s}{\omega_{p 1}}\right)\left(1+\frac{S}{\omega_{p 1}}\right)\left(1+\frac{S}{\omega_{p 1}}\right)}
$$


$\omega_{p 1}=10 \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}, \omega_{p 2}=1 \mathrm{krad} / \mathrm{s}$, and $\omega_{p 3}=100 \mathrm{krad} / \mathrm{s}$
$A_{o}=10^{4}, R_{1}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$, and $R_{2}=300 \mathrm{k} \Omega$

| CASE | $\frac{1}{\boldsymbol{\beta}}$ | ROC | $\phi_{m}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\text { a) } \begin{array}{r} \mathrm{C}_{1}=0, \\ \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| $\text { b) } \begin{aligned} & C_{1}=0, \\ & C_{F}=10 n F \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| $\text { c) } \begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C}_{1}=10 \mathrm{nF}, \\ & \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| $\text { d) } \begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C}_{1}=10 \mathrm{nF}, \\ & \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{nF} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |

## Extra Credit

List the five most fundamental concepts you learned in this course.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

